

Interpret Division of Fractions Flagship

Lesson 2-1-flagship

Name: _____ **Date:** _____ **Class:** _____

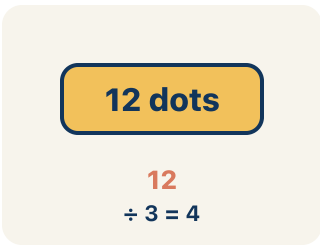
EVIDENCE LAB MISSION

The Fraction Vault

You are the lead forensic analyst at the Reyes Detective Agency. A 3-foot strip of evidence tape must be cut into exact $\frac{1}{4}$ -foot sections before it can be logged — and the vault that holds the case file only opens once you know how many pieces that makes. Interpret fraction division and crack the case.

Key Vocabulary Level 2 Standard

Picture first, then the word, then a plain-language meaning. Say each word out loud.

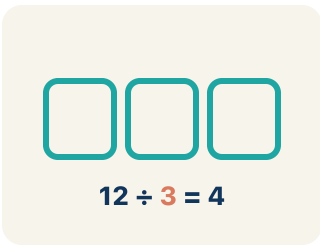


12 dots
 $12 \div 3 = 4$

In $3 \div 1/4 = 12$, the dividend is 3 — it is the total being split

Dividend

Write the definition:

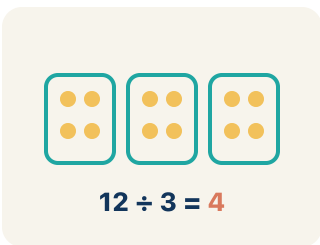


$12 \div 3 = 4$

In $3 \div 1/4 = 12$, the divisor is $1/4$ — it is the size of each piece

Divisor

Write the definition:

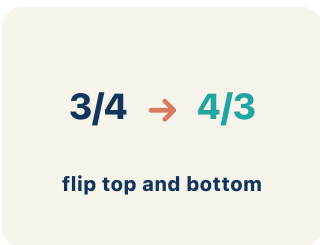


$12 \div 3 = 4$

In $3 \div 1/4 = 12$, the quotient is 12 — there are 12 quarter-size pieces in 3

Quotient

Write the definition:

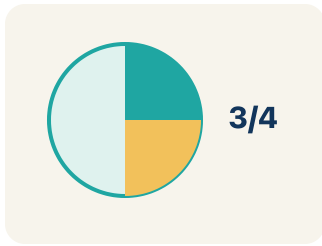


$3/4 \rightarrow 4/3$
flip top and bottom

The reciprocal of $1/4$ is $4/1 = 4$. Multiplying by the reciprocal gives the same result as dividing.

Reciprocal

Write the definition:



*$\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{1}{3}$, $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{5}$ – each represents one equal part
of a whole*

Unit fraction

Write the definition:

Guided Notes Level 2 Standard



WHAT WE'RE LEARNING TODAY

I can use models to interpret what it means to divide by a fraction.



Fill in each blank as we go. Use the Word Bank to help you.



WORD BANK – FILL EACH BLANK WITH THE BEST WORD

Dividend

Divisor

Quotient

Reciprocal

Unit fraction



Tap any word to see what it means and a picture.

1 In $6 \div \frac{1}{2}$, the number 6 being divided is the .

2 In $6 \div \frac{1}{2}$, the number $\frac{1}{2}$ we divide by is the .

3 The answer to a division problem is the .

4 The fraction you get by flipping the numerator and denominator is the

.

5 A fraction with a numerator of 1, like $\frac{1}{5}$, is a .



Watch & Try – Worked Examples

See the notes in action: watch one worked all the way through, then try the next with the same steps.

 **I do – watch**

Follow each step as your teacher solves it.

Problem: What does $3 \div \frac{1}{4}$ mean?

- A. How many $\frac{1}{4}$ -size pieces fit into 3
- B. 3 groups of $\frac{1}{4}$
- C. 3 minus $\frac{1}{4}$
- D. $\frac{1}{4}$ of 3

Step 1 $3 \div \frac{1}{4}$ asks: how many $\frac{1}{4}$ -size pieces fit into 3?

Step 2 The answer is 12, because each whole has 4 fourths, and $3 \times 4 = 12$.


 **Answer:** A. How many $\frac{1}{4}$ -size pieces fit into 3

 **Try – put the steps in order**

Drag the cards (or use the ▲ ▼ buttons) to put the solution steps in the right order, then press **Check**.

The answer is 12, because each whole has 4 fourths, and $3 \times 4 = 12$.

$3 \div \frac{1}{4}$ asks: how many $\frac{1}{4}$ -size pieces fit into 3?

 **We do – together**

Solve this one with your class using the same steps.


Problem: Which expression means 'how many $\frac{1}{3}$ -size pieces are in 2'?

- A. $2 \div \frac{1}{3}$
- B. $2 \times \frac{1}{3}$
- C. $\frac{1}{3} \div 2$
- D. $2 + \frac{1}{3}$

Step 1 _____

Step 2 _____

Answer: _____

 **You do — your turn**

Now try one on your own. Show every step.

Problem: A rope is 4 feet long. How many $\frac{1}{2}$ -foot pieces can be cut from it?

- A. 8 pieces
- B. 2 pieces
- C. 4 pieces
- D. $\frac{1}{2}$ piece

Show your work:

Try It

Solve on your own. Check the answer key when you are done.

1. Clue 2 — A roll of evidence tape is 8 feet long. The lab marks it into $\frac{1}{4}$ -foot sections. How many sections are made, and which expression proves it?

- A. $8 \div \frac{1}{4} = 32$ sections
- B. $8 \times \frac{1}{4} = 2$ sections
- C. $\frac{1}{4} \div 8 = \frac{1}{32}$ section
- D. $8 + \frac{1}{4} = 8 \frac{1}{4}$ sections

Show your work:

2. Clue 5 — Detective Reyes pours 5 quarts of evidence solution into beakers that each hold $\frac{1}{3}$ quart. She wants to know how many beakers she fills. What does the quotient of $5 \div \frac{1}{3}$ tell her in this story?

- A. The number of $\frac{1}{3}$ -quart beakers she can fill, which is 15
- B. The number of quarts in one beaker, which is $\frac{1}{3}$
- C. How much solution is left over, which is 5
- D. How many quarts each beaker loses, which is 3

Show your work:

Stretch Your Thinking

Level 2 enrichment

Challenge task — explain your reasoning in full sentences.

Dividing 6 by $\frac{1}{2}$ gives 12, but dividing 6 by 2 gives 3. How can dividing by a smaller number ($\frac{1}{2}$) give a bigger answer than dividing by a larger number (2)? Explain using a real-world example.

Sentence starter: When I divide 6 by 2, I am _____. When I divide 6 by $\frac{1}{2}$, I am _____. The answer is bigger because _____.

Show your work:

Reflect — Exit Ticket

What does $5 \div \frac{1}{4}$ mean, and what is the quotient?

- A. How many $\frac{1}{4}$ -size pieces fit into 5; quotient is 20
- B. 5 groups of $\frac{1}{4}$; quotient is $\frac{5}{4}$
- C. $\frac{1}{4}$ of 5; quotient is $\frac{5}{4}$
- D. 5 minus $\frac{1}{4}$; quotient is $4\frac{3}{4}$

Your answer:
