



# Key Vocabulary Level 2 Standard

Picture first, then the word, then a plain-language meaning. Say each word out loud.

$x > 5$  means  $x$  can be 6, 7, 8, ... — any number greater than 5

## Inequality

Write the definition:

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$8 > 3$  — eight is larger than three

## Greater than

Write the definition:

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$2 < 7$  — two is smaller than seven

## Less than

Write the definition:

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'At least 10 players'  $\rightarrow p \geq 10$  (could be 10, 11, 12, ...); 'At most 5 tries'  $\rightarrow t \leq 5$  (could be 5, 4, 3, ...)

## At least / At most

Write the definition:

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**X**

stands for a number

In  $x > 5$ , the letter  $x$  stands for any number greater than 5.

## Variable

Write the definition:

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**#**

number

"No more than 8 people" means  $people \leq 8$ .

## No more than

Write the definition:

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## Guided Notes Level 2 Standard



### WHAT WE'RE LEARNING TODAY

I can write inequalities to represent real-world situations.



Fill in each blank as we go. Use the Word Bank to help you.



### WORD BANK – FILL EACH BLANK WITH THE BEST WORD

Inequality

Greater than

Less than

At least / At most

Variable

No more than



Tap any word to see what it means and a picture.

1 A math sentence comparing values with  $<$ ,  $>$ ,  $\leq$ , or  $\geq$  is an

2 The symbol  $>$  that means one value is larger than another means

3 The symbol  $<$  that means one value is smaller than another means

4 'At least' means greater than or equal to, and 'at most' means

than or equal to.

5 A letter that stands for an unknown number is a .


6 The phrase that means less than or equal to is "no more than," written with the

symbol.



### Watch & Try – Worked Examples

See the notes in action: watch one worked all the way through, then try the next with the same steps.

 **I do – watch**


Follow each step as your teacher solves it.

**Problem:** Which inequality represents: 'The temperature is less than 40 degrees'?

- A.  $t < 40$
- B.  $t > 40$
- C.  $t \leq 40$
- D.  $t = 40$

**Step 1** 'Less than' means  $<$ , so the inequality is  $t < 40$ .

 **Answer:** A.  $t < 40$

 **We do – together**

Solve this one with your class using the same steps.


**Problem:** Which inequality represents: 'You must be at least 48 inches tall to ride'?

- A.  $h \geq 48$
- B.  $h > 48$
- C.  $h < 48$
- D.  $h \leq 48$

**Step 1** \_\_\_\_\_

**Step 2** \_\_\_\_\_

**Answer:** \_\_\_\_\_

 **You do — your turn**

Now try one on your own. Show every step.

**Problem:** Which inequality represents: 'A store can hold no more than 75 people'?

A.  $p \leq 75$

B.  $p < 75$

C.  $p \geq 75$

D.  $p > 75$

Show your work:

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## Try It

Solve on your own. Check the answer key when you are done.

**1. A clue says the suspect carried at least 12 stolen gems. Which inequality shows the number  $g$  of gems?**

A.  $g \geq 12$

B.  $g > 12$

C.  $g \leq 12$

D.  $g < 12$

Show your work:

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**2. A witness reports that fewer than 5 people entered the building. Which inequality shows the number  $n$  of people?**

A.  $n < 5$

B.  $n \leq 5$

C.  $n > 5$

D.  $n \geq 5$

Show your work:

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## Stretch Your Thinking

Level 2 enrichment

Challenge task — explain your reasoning in full sentences.

**Write two different real-world situations: one that uses  $>$  and one that uses  $\geq$ .**

**Explain why the situations need different symbols even though both mean 'bigger.'**

*Sentence starter: Situation 1 ( $>$ ): \_\_\_\_\_. This uses  $>$  because \_\_\_\_\_. Situation 2 ( $\geq$ ): \_\_\_\_\_. This uses  $\geq$  because \_\_\_\_\_. The difference is that  $\geq$  includes \_\_\_\_\_ while  $>$  does not.*

Show your work:

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## Reflect — Exit Ticket

**Which inequality represents: 'A number  $n$  is at least 14'?**

- A.  $n \geq 14$
- B.  $n > 14$
- C.  $n \leq 14$
- D.  $n < 14$

Your answer:

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